

Country	Biological Weapons Capabilities		Chemical Weapons Capabilities	
	State Declaration	Allegations	State Declaration	Allegations
Iraq	None since 2003; admitted to testing and stockpiling in 1990s but since destroyed	2010 report indicates that Iraq is not violating BWC	None significant since 2009; possessed extensive CW systems previously and used them	Program mostly dismantled in 1990s but unknown quantities remain; plans to fully dismantle are incomplete
Israel	Has not joined BWC, no reason given	Possible BW program in the past but no conclusive evidence currently; robust pharmaceutical and biotech industry	Has not ratified CWC	Possible CW program in the past but no conclusive evidence currently; robust chemical industry
Libya	BW program eliminated	2010 report indicates Libya in compliance with BWC	Declared in 2003 CW program would be eliminated; stockpile destroyed by 2014	None
North Korea	Has not declared BW systems	2010 report indicates that North Korea may consider BW use	Has not declared CW systems	Widely believed to have extensive stockpile and no plan to destroy
Pakistan	Has not declared BW systems	2010 report indicates that Pakistan is not violating BWC	Has not declared CW systems	None
Russia	Declared having extensive stockpiles and program in 1992. Current possessions unknown	2010 report indicates dual use research; while not inconsistent with BWC, unclear if Russia has fulfilled BWC obligations	Declared world's largest CW stockpile and has commenced destruction; completion estimated by 2016	United States has expressed reservations about Russian compliance.
South Korea	None	None	Declared stockpile and completed destruction in 2008	None
Sudan	None	None	Declared small stockpile in 1999	Sudan may have used CW in past; doubts remain about compliance, but evidence is limited.

(Continued)